CONTENTS

Number 1

	1	**Cooperating Organizations**
M. Barker	3	**Editorial — Fire and Life Safety for Underground Structures: The End of the Beginning**
A. J. Ringstad	5	**Perceived Danger and the Design of Underground Facilities for Public Use**
F. H. Amundsen	9	**Studies of Driver Behaviour in Norwegian Road Tunnels**
J. Carmody, O. Huet and R. Sterling	19	**Life Safety in Large Underground Buildings: Principles and Examples**
Ø. Meland and S. Lintorp	31	**Fire Safety and Escape Strategies for a Rock Cavern Stadium**
R. J. Smith	37	**Dispute Review Boards for Tunnelling Projects Using the ASCE Model**
L. Tan	47	**Holland's Wijker Tunnel: a Subsea Solution to Traffic Congestion**
G. Fukuchi	53	**At or Below Ground Level? An Example of Urban Parking Facilities in Japan**
W. D. Ortlepp and T. R. Stacey	59	**Rockburst Mechanisms in Tunnels and Shafts**
C. Grobbelaar	67	**The Degradation and Failure of Concrete Linings Around Water Conveyance Tunnels**
A. G. Davies	73	**An Introductory Description of the Lesotho Highlands Water Project, Emphasizing Implementation of Phase IA**
A. Boniface, J. G. McKelvey and S. Nthako	79	**Planning and Design of the Transfer Tunnel for the Lesotho Highlands Water Project**
J. A. Richards, F. Remmer and J. C. Sharp	91	**Design and Construction of a Segmental Lining for a Machine-bored Tunnel: Delivery Tunnel North, Lesotho Highlands Water Project**
	101	**News and Comment**
	108	**Meetings**
	111	**Publications**
	113	**ITA News**
	122	**ITA Publications**
	128	**News from Cooperating Organizations**

Number 2

	135	**Cooperating Organizations**
M. E. Abdel Salam	137	**Editorial — Tunnelling and Ground Conditions: a Personal View**
	141	**Interview with ITA President Z. Eisenstein**
Arild Palmström	145	**The Challenge of Subsea Tunnelling**
T. S. Dahlø and B. Nilsen	151	**Stability and Rock Cover of Hard Rock Subsea Tunnels**
Tor Geir Espedal and Gunnar Nærum	159	**Norway's Rennfast Link: the World's Longest and Deepest Subsea Road Tunnel**
G. Anagnostou and K. Kovári	165	**The Face Stability of Slurry-shield-driven Tunnels**
Giorgio Berta	175	**Blasting-induced Vibration in Tunnelling**
P. M. Maurenbrecher and J. Herbschleb	189	**The Potential Use of Geotechnical Information Systems in the Planning of Tunnels for Amsterdam**
P. J. N. Pells, R. J. Best and H. G. Poulos	201	**Design of Roof Support of the Sydney Opera House Underground Parking Station**
D. F. Howarth	209	**Database of TBM Projects Undertaken Between 1950 and 1990 and an Assessment of Associated Ground-strength Limitations**
R. Van Putten and L. B. McQueen	215	**Blue Mountains Sewage Transfer Scheme: a Review of Tunnelling**
C. Murray, S. Courtley and P. F. Howlett	225	**Developments in Rock-breaking Techniques**
H. R. Asche and D. A. Baxter	233	**Design and Ground Support Monitoring of the Brunswick Street Rail Tunnels, Brisbane**
Bo Nordell, Jouko Ritola, Kari Sipilä and Björn Sellberg	243	**The Combi Heat Store — a Combined Rock Cavern/Borehole Heat Store**
	251	**News and Comment**
	257	**Meetings**
	260	**Publications**
	261	**ITA News**
	270	**News from Cooperating Organizations**

Number 3

	279	**Cooperating Organizations**
D. Ahrens	281	**Editorial — Cairo Meeting Marks Milestones for ITA**
Z. D. Eisenstein	283	**Large Undersea Tunnels and the Progress of Tunnelling Technology**
A. Odgård, D. G. Bridges and S. Rostam	293	**Design of the Storebælt Railway Tunnel**
R. G. Sherman, M. Gay, W. van Ast and K. S. Chin	309	**Boston Harbor Outfall Tunnel: An Environmental Imperative**
R. Robbins and M. Kelley	323	**Tunnelling Machine Development for Undersea Projects — a Review of the Issues**
I. H. Elliott and A. J. Howard	329	**Bored Tunnels under Deep Waterways: What Lies Ahead?**
L. A. van Hengstum, J. W. S. Sluyters, J. Bak and A. W. van Es	343	**Railway Projects Move Dutch Transport into the Twenty-First Century**
Nuclear Waste Technical Review Board	353	**Underground Exploration and Testing at Yucca Mountain**
U. Anttikoski, T. Niini, J. Ylinen and A. Ruoppa	365	**Bedrock Resources and Their Use in Helsinki**
A. Kämppi	373	**Viikinmäki: Helsinki's New Central Wastewater Treatment Plant**
S. Narvi, U. Vihavainen, J. Korpi and J. Havukainen	379	**Legal, Administrative and Planning Issues for Subsurface Development in Helsinki**
V. Hokkanen, I. Forssén, M. Niva, K. Sorjonen and Lahti Institute of Design	385	**Four Examples of Subsurface Uses in Finland**
	395	**News and Comment**
	400	**Meetings**
	403	**ITA News**
	414	**News from Cooperating Organizations**

Number 4

	421	**Cooperating Organizations**
H. Duddeck	423	**Editorial — Providing Safe Storage for Non-Nuclear Waste**
P. K. Kaiser and D. R. McCreath	425	**Rock Mechanics Considerations for Drilled or Bored Excavations in Hard Rock**
M. Kunita, R. Takemata and Y. Iai	439	**Restoration of a Tunnel Damaged by Earthquake**
F. B. J. Barends and J. van der Schrier	449	**Moving Underground in The Netherlands**
Y. Erdem	455	**Highway Tunnels in Turkey: Opportunities for International Transport Links**
ITA Working Group on Design of Underground Structures	461	**Underground Repositories for Non-Nuclear Waste: Considerations for Engineering Design**
A. K. Chakraborty, J. L. Jethwa and A. G. Paithankar	471	**Assessing the Effects of Joint Orientation and Rock Mass Quality on Fragmentation and Overbreak in Tunnel Blasting**
	483	**News and Comment**
	493	**Meetings**
	496	**Publications**
	498	**ITA News**
	508	**News from Cooperating Organizations**
	i	**Volume 9 Title Section, Contents and Author Index**